Water and Environment Support

in the ENI Southern Neighbourhood region



Strengthen the water utilities capacities to manage / reduce NRW and detect leakage: Activity No. : N-W-EG-1

Task 1: Inception workshop (by video-conference)

30 November 2020,

Asyut, Egypt





Opening of the Workshop



- Dr. Ayman AYADI, EU Delegation
- Dr. Walid HAKIKI WES Focal Point (Ministry of Water Resources and Irrigation)
- Dr. Ahmed MOAWAD, Vice Chairman HCWW
- Dr. Tarek NADA , Head of Planning and Design Sector, Holding Company for Water and Wastewater (HCWW)
- Mohamed SALAH ELDIN, Chairman, Asyut Water and Wastewater Company (AWWC)
- Suzan TAHA, Key water Expert, WES





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WES General Information

Presented by: Suzan TAHA, WES Key Water Expert







- WES aims at protecting the environment and improving the management of scarce water resources in the Mediterranean.
- It strives to address the country needs for creating the enabling environment and enhancing the capacities of stakeholders in the Partner Countries (PCs) to <u>tackle problems related to pollution</u> <u>prevention and water use efficiency</u>.
- WES capitalises on previous successful EU funded regional projects (Horizon 2020 CB/MEP; SWIM SM; SWIM-Horizon 2020 SM).





WES Identity

| Facts & Figures | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Partner Countries: | Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Libya, Palestine [*] and Tunisia | | | | |
| Project value: | 7.917.200 Euros | | | | |
| Duration: | May 2019 – May 2023 (48 months) | | | | |
| Project team: | Team Leader: Professor Michael Scoullos, <u>scoullos@wes-med.eu</u> Water Expert: Ms Suzan Taha, <u>taha@wes-med.eu</u> Environment Expert: Mr Anis Ismail, <u>a.ismail@wes-med.eu</u> Communication & Networking Expert: Ms Pam van de Bunt, <u>vandebunt@wes-med.eu</u> Stakeholders engagement expert: Dr. Emad Adly, <u>wes.gc@raednetwork.org</u> | | | | |
| WES Focal Points (FP) (Egypt) | FP Water : Eng. Walid HAKIKI (Head of Central Department for Water Resources and Uses - Planning Sector, MWRI FP Environment : Mr. Essam HANNOUT (Labib) (TBC) (Egyptian Environmental Affairs Agency - Ministry of Environment) | | | | |

*This designation is not to be construed as recognition of the State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.





WES Identity



Our Consortium



LDK Consultants Global EEIG (Leader)



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Mediterranean Information Office for Environment, Culture and Sustainable Development (MIO-ECSDE)

Arab Network for Environment and Development (RAED)



Association of Cities and Regions for Sustainable Resource Management (ACR+)



CIHEAM – Mediterranean Agronomic Institute of Bari (CIHEAM Bari)



Gopa Infra GmbH



Ramboll Denmark A/S



Royal HaskoningDHV



Regional Activity Centre for Sustainable Consumption and Production (ARC-SCP/RAC) of UN Environment/Mediterranean Action Plan





Project Architecture







Project Activities

Component 2 – Technical Assistance (Egypt)

- N-W-EG-1: Strengthen the water utilities capacities to manage / reduce NRW and detect leakage Launched 2 September 2020 with HCWW and ASWWC as partners
- **N-W-EG-2:** Assist Egypt in the preparation of a framework related to PPP to provide opportunities to create guarantees for the banking system, allowing the private sector to be involved and improve "water network management and resources efficiency (on-farm and main network)

TOR under preparation





Water and Environment Support

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Diagnosis of the performance of Non-Revenue Water (NRW) in a pilot public service: Activity N° : N-W-EG-1

Task 1: Inception Workshop (by video-conference)

30 November 2020 Asyut, Egypt

Scoping of the workshop: objectives and Agenda

Presented by: Mr. Paolo Rufini, International Non-key Expert, NRW

by the European Union



Scoping of the workshop:



• N-W-EG-1: Strengthen the water utilities capacities to manage / reduce NRW and detect leakage Started in September 2020 with Asyut Water and Wastewater Company as partner

| Non-Key Experts | Position in the activity |
|------------------|---|
| M. Paolo RUFINI | International Expert on NRW, Water and Leak Detection and Technical Coordinator |
| M. Walid ELBARKI | Local NRW Expert |
| M. Zakaria YEHIA | Local GIS Expert |





Objectives of the activity and overview of the proposed actions:



Inception phase

Strengthen the capacity of a selected water utility to target the reduction of NRW and to continue its efforts to improve the monitoring and performance of NRW management

Collection of network and customers' data

Designing the permanent leakage control system by dividing the network in a number of zones and implementing a hydraulic model of the pilot city

Calculating the water balance in the selected zones

Preparing the NRW reduction action plan for the selected zones





Inception Phase



| | Kick-off meeting by video conference on 02-09-2020 | |
|---|--|--|
| (| Assessment of data availability | |
| | Agree on the targets of the intervention | |
| | Present the job profiles proposed for the members of the partner team (NRW, and GIS) | |

Identify the stakeholders





Objectives



Workshop Objectives

- Introduce the speakers and referees
- Present the results of the inception phase
- Communicating the data situation
- Sharing a common understanding of the actions to be taken
- Sharing a common understanding of the timetable of actions
- Discuss constraints (physical, financial, institutional) and establish solutions / ways forward





Presentation of the results/conclusions of the inception phase



NRW Section – Walid Elbarki GIS Section – Zakaria Yehia Integration of GIS into NRW analysis – Paolo Rufini







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Presentation of the Inception phase results/conclusions NRW section

Presented by: Walid Elbarki, Local non key expert NRW



by the European Union

Summary



OVERVIEW OF NRW
 Definition
 NRW management
 Technical indicators
 Data gathering
 Data availability assessment
 Conclusions of the start-up mission
 NRW Unit / Presentation / Profile / Mission





NRW overview / Definition

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NRW overview / NRW management



Apparent losses: are managed by improving the metering system and the actions against illegal connections

Real losses: are managed by four (4) essential keys







NRW overview / Technical indicators



• The efficiency of the distribution network

 $\eta = \frac{\text{Counted volumes}}{\text{Volumes distributed}}$

- The performance allows to monitor the state of a network by observing the variations from one year to the next
 - Billed volumes
 - Volumes distributed
 - Loss volumes
 - Linear network extension

• Infrastructure Leakage index

 $ILI = \frac{Current Annual Real Losses (CARL)}{Unavoidable Annual Real Losses (UARL)}$

The ILI helps guide the choice of the sections to be examined as a priority.





Data collection



During this phase, the WES NRW and GIS experts carried out site visits in the study area to collect the data available at AWWC in Asyut.

After contacting local officials, a **preliminary inventory** of the existing data was carried out.

Data are available, but WES experts require a clearance to access them







Assessment of data availability

Water and **Environment Support** in the ENI Southern Neighbourhood region

Our Review during the mission showed the following:

- On the GIS database
- On the current sectorisation plan in AutoCad/GIS format. -(Incomplete information on location of the valves on the ground and lack of update in GIS)

(Incomplete information about the service connections in some neighbourhoods)

On the subscriber information and billed volumes for 2019.

Problems with meters (Faulty meters + Estimated billed data) Customers information not in GIS

Presently adding new subscribers and old subscribers to their database

Incomplete information to carry out balancing





AWWC had oriented its choice towards the software ArcGIS

| 1200 mm to 1000 mm | 2.6 KM |
|--------------------|--------|
| 800 mm to 200 mm | 119 KM |
| Diameter < 200 mm | 163 KM |

More than 106,899 customers



by the European Union

Conclusions of the start-up mission



After having chosen the option where to address the project, an evaluation of the collected data should be undertaken, in order to better understand the water management situation in the area. Therefore it is mandatory that data (network, infrastructure and customers file) is provided

This work is the subject of Task 2 of the Work Plan and will be carried out jointly with the AWWC staff involved in this project.

Need to establish a NRW unit





NRW Unit



It is the unit that will be in charge of the management of NRW activities, whose main tasks are:

- Processing and evaluation of network and customers data,
- The implementation of the sectorisation of the network,
- Monitoring campaign,
- ✤ Leak Detection, _____
- Monitoring the status of the network

Passive

Temporary active sectorisation

Permanent active sectorisation







NRW Unit / Profile

- Non-invoiced water activities have an important link between physical interventions (installation of monitoring equipment, valves, recorders), technical interventions such as leak detection and analytical work such as downloading recorders, data processing.
- It is therefore proposed that at least the following staff be provided by AWWC

| Туре | Number | Requirements |
|-----------------------------|--------|---|
| Network operation staff | 2 | Knowledge of the network, coordination of physical work |
| Leak detection | 2 | Knowledge of the network, basic understanding of leaks |
| Analysis of data | 1 | Good computer skills, basic understanding of supply and consumption data, understanding of network maps, ability to coordinate with GIS team |
| Team leader/NRW coordinator | 1 | Knowledge of consumption/invoicing data, their format, how to analyse, understand bulk metering and how to register |





NRW Unit / Mission



| Туре | Number | Requirements |
|-------------------------------|--------|---|
| Network Operations staff | 2 | Install flow meters and recorder, Pre-locate a leak at night,, Perform the leak localization at night, |
| Leak detection | 2 | Pre-locate a leak at night, Perform the leak localization at night, |
| Data analysis | 1 | Work in close collaboration with the GIS unit Analysis of production / distribution / consumption data, |
| Team leader / NRW coordinator | 1 | Work closely with production / distribution departments Analysis of production / distribution / consumption data, Establish sectorization, Define intervention priorities, Establish work orders for the leak search team |







Water and Environment Support

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Strengthen the water utilities capacities to manage / reduce NRW and detect leakage: Activity No. : N-W-EG-1

Task 1: Inception Workshop (by video conference)

30 November 2020, Asyut, Egypt

Results / conclusions of the Inception phase GIS section

Presented by: Zakaria YEHIA, Local non-key GIS Expert





Overview



Context

Existing Situation

□ Assessment of data availability

□ Conclusion of the Inception mission & Recommendations

Methodology

Business Technical Aspect

Training Aspect

GIS unit

Presentation

GIS / Missions team

GIS software

Presentation

U Why QGIS









Mission of 09/23/2020

Objectives :

- Initial data Assessment
- Data Evaluation on site
- Selection of the GIS software





Existing Situation



The AWWC GIS department consists of 4 persons

the AWWC GIS department:

- makes field survey to collect data without taking geographical coordinates.
- uses ArcGIS server 10.4
- did 11 DMAs until now (Last DMA has been implemented in June 2020)
- manually updates Map with "eyeball" accuracy

- uses the Program satellite image as background
- uses SDE layers as the GIS format
- AWWC customers until now are not connected to the GIS









Mission 27-10-2020 To 28-10-2020

Objectives :

- Equipment evaluation
- Data evaluation on site
- □ The GIS software
- Area Of Interest





Existing Situation



the GIS department showed during the field mission:

- The GIS DB (geodatabase) in use
- The type of data stored in the GIS database
 - Network data (pipe and fittings)
 - Infrastructures data (water intake, WTP, PS, tanks, etc.)
- What AWWC normally does with the GIS software
 - Maps plotting
 - Selection of network elements by geographic criteria like tracing
 - Selection of specific section of network by setting parameters (DN, material, etc.)

the GIS department showed during the field mission:

- The type of data exported to the Hydraulic Model (HM)
- The type of data they normally give to the O&M Dpt.
- The type of procedures they follow to collect data from the field
- From where they take the background data (road system, buildings and plots)
- The GPS devices they use to locate network components
- The field work procedures they adopt to localize underground pipelines and a description of the method they use
- Example of maps and attributes is taken and put in a folder (images taken from the GIS application), (waiting for data).





Data Availability Assessment

| Item | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| GIS software | ArcGIS (vers.10) |
| Computer Architecture | The GIS software is installed in a network |
| GIS data | The GIS dataset is organized in one GDB (GeoDataBase) |
| GIS data format | GeoDataBase |
| GIS data Update | 2019 |
| Data model | No business data model in place |









- Some findings of the collected questionnaire are :
 - Availability of background cartography (both raster (satellite imagery) and vector (dwg files)
 - Availability of layouts of the WSS network with information on pipe material and diameters, location of valves and other fittings, etc.
 - Availability of information on the main infrastructures of the WSS like water intakes, WTP, pump stations, and storage tanks
- AWWC uses GIS data to plot maps and to support decision making by using attributes selection criteria.
- GIS data is also used by AWWC departments other than the GIS Dpt. such as "O&M", "Leak Detection" and "Planning" for daily operations.



Recommendations



- Use shareware software like QGIS is recommended for Geographic Information System applications.
- Adding more GIS layers like house connections.
- Linking GIS to the customers database to add a "geographical" value to it
- Allow the geographic analysis of leaks and networks
- Build the capacity of the AWWC GIS staff through on-the-job training





Service areas: East Asyut – West Asyut







by the European Union

Methodology

Objectives

- Better knowledge of network assets and infrastructure, with the implementation of a GIS solution,
- Better database consolidation and updating procedure, including management and exploitation of leaked data.

The methodology should focus on





Technical Aspect






Business Technical Aspect







Business Technical Aspect



| | GIS data evaluation | Updating GIS data | Establishment of a Data model | |
|--------|--|---|----------------------------------|--|
| Step 1 | GDB consultation Structure and attributes | Data collection | Needs study | |
| Step 2 | Reliability of GIS data | Data analysis | Analyse needs | |
| Step 3 | GIS data update status | Consolidation through a GIS database | Data model | |





| | GIS, basic concepts | QGIS initiation | QGIS Advanced training | |
|------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Module 1 | Introduction to GIS and Hydraulic Modelling | A project in QGIS | Analysis tools | |
| / Module 2 | Network analysis | Handling of GIS data | Geoprocessing Tools | |
| Module 3 | Visual basic for applications | Layout and printing | Introduction to Web Mapping | |



This is the entity that will be responsible for administering the GIS activity, and providing GIS field services to benefit other departments.

Its mission:

- Production of thematic maps
- □ Production of GIS data,
- □ GIS data updating,
- □ Geographic Data Evaluation
- □ Highlighting business indicators through the GIS analysis





GIS Unit



Director of the GIS

Guarantor of the good functioning of the Unit



Validation of GIS data and consolidation of GIS data, through a consolidated database

- Improved data quality,
- Topology checks, attribute standardization, updates.

Collection and integration of data into the GIS

- Network update,
- Basemap update,





GIS Unit / Operation

DK

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GIS Unit / GIS Team / Missions



| Profiles | Numbe r | Missions |
|-----------------------------|------------|---|
| Director of the GIS | 1 | ✓ Responsible for the GIS entity within the unit, and responsible for its operation ✓ Provide technical assistance to services for the use of a Geographic Information System ✓ Monitor technology for the evolution of the GIS solution |
| GIS data analysts | 1 | ✓ Validation and updating of GIS data through a consolidated database ✓ Perform selection, processing and spatial analysis of geographic data ✓ Provide technical assistance to services for the use of a Geographic Information System ✓ Restore geographic information to other services ✓ Production of thematic maps on demand ✓ Manage the geographic database (data catalogs,) |
| GIS Designer / Cartographer | 1 | ✓ Carry out field surveys and collect graphic and alphanumeric data ✓ Format geographic data for map editing ✓ Integration of data into a GIS database |





GIS software / Presentation



QGIS

Quantum GIS (QGIS) is an easy to learn geographic information system (GIS) for use on Linux, Unix, Mac OS X, and Windows.

QGIS supports vector, raster and database formats.

The Quantum GIS project began in earnest in May 2002 and has continued to grow through the many versions released until today.

QGIS has thus become a rich and diversified software environment making it possible to respond to the following issues:



| \neg |
|--------|
| |

- Data visualization
 Browsing data and creating maps
- **Creation, edition, management and export of data**
- **Data analysis**







GIS software / Why QGIS?



QGIS: The "Open Source" GIS solution



Mapping application to share your GIS project with your employees.







GIS software / Why QGIS?

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This project is funded by the European Union



Water and Environment Support

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Diagnosis of the performance of Non-Revenue Water (NRW) in a pilot public service: Activity N° : N-W-EG-1

Task 1: Inception Workshop (by video-conference)

30 November 2020 Asyut, Egypt

Integration of GIS tools in NRW analysis

Presented by: Mr. Paolo Rufini, International NRW Expert























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Water and Environment Support in the ENI Southern Neighbourhood region

EasyCalc Water Balance



For water balance calculation the Consultant is proposing to use the WB-EasyCalc software; the software is freeware and public. An important point characterizing this software is the estimation of the accuracy of all data input to the water balance.

The objective is to start an annual compilation of the spreadsheet, keeping the historical data of the previous years so that the actions taken to reduce NRW can be evaluated.











Debate and discussions







Water and Environment Support

in the ENI Southern Neighbourhood region



Diagnosis of the performance of Non-Revenue Water (NRW) in a pilot public service: Activity N° : N-W-EG-1

Task 1: Launch Workshop (by video-conference)

30 November 2020, Asyut, Egypt

Presentation of action plan for the activities for the three months

Presented by: Mr. Paolo Rufini, International NRW Expert





Presentation of action plan for the activities and for the three months



| | | | Year 2020 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|-----------|----|----|----|-----|---------|--------|---------|-----|-----|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|----|---|---------------|
| No. | Task | Notes | Nov | | | | Nov | | | | | _ | Jan | | | | | F | eb | | |
| 1 | Task 1: Incention Phase | | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 9 50 | 51 | . 52 | 5 | 3 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| 1.1 | Initial data assessment and evaluation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | Selection of the GIS and HM software | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.3 | 1-day Inception workshop | | | | | | | Incepti | on Wo | rkshop | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.4 | Preparation of the Inception Report | | | | | | | | Incept | ion Rep | ort | | | | | | | | - | | |
| 2 | Task 2: Verification of GIS Maps and Customers Database | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
| 2.2 | Get Clearance to Data Access + Data collection | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.3 | Network and Customer Data Evaluation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | | |
| 2.1 | NRW Training - Day 1 | | | | | | | | | | | NRW | Fraini | ng Day | 1 | | | | | | |
| 2.4 | Preparation of the GIS DB Conceptual and Logical Data Model | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.5 | Preparation of the draft GIS DB + Customer DB Report | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.6 | Implement recommendations for updating or digitising network and infrastructures GIS Map | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.7 | Quality Control and GIS Data Import | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.8 | Finalisation of GIS DB + Customer DB Report | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | GIS DB Design |
| | Critical Task | | | | | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | , | | | | | | | |
| | Not Critical Task | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Project Milestone | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Project Report | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |





Specific urgent actions



- Have access to Asyut Water Supply Network and Customer data
- Establish the local supporting GIS unit for preparation of WSS GIS DB
- Provide 1-day Training to the local GIS unit

Without these actions, it will be impossible to prepare the GIS conceptual and logical data model, to implement the GIS Database and to provide training on th job to Asyut unit.



Debate and discussions







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Task 1: Inception Workshop (by video-conference)

30 November 2020 Asyut, Egypt

Identification of the different stakeholders involved

Presented by: Suzan TAHA, WES Key Water Expert







Beneficiaries & Stakeholders 1/2

Main beneficiaries

- AWWC
- HCWW
- MWRI
- The customers
- The environment & water resources

External Stakeholders

- Asyut Governorate
- Electricity Company of Assiut
- Directorate of bridges and roads
- Traffic Department
- Telephone Department
- Natural Gas Department



Beneficiaries & Stakeholders 2/2



For the workshops, relevant stakeholders will be identified with the focal point and targeted as needed

- Environmental and water-related ngos,
- Academia,
- Local consultants,
- Consumer associations,
- Wom regio
- Women's and youth organizations in the region,
 - Representatives of local authorities (municipality, elected officials or local councils),
 - Community representatives
 - Media concerned with water issues at the local level.





Discussion









Conclusions and Closure 1/4 - NRW Part

Synthesis of results

- Inventory of measuring equipment Preliminary organisation of the DMA Passive Leakage detection & procedures
- Incomplete information to carry out balancing
- The following data are needed: Network Layout
- Infrastructure information
- **Population data**
- Customers and billing information

Key recommendations and closure

- Creation of the NRW unit.
- Project to design the location and size of permanent flow meters for the proposed zones (depends on provision of network and customers data)
- AWWC to subsequently purchase and install

Next Steps

• Data provision (AWWC)

- Propose zones (WES)
- Updating network data based on the project proposed zoning (WES & AWWC)
- Update Customers DB (AWWC)
- Assessing the situation of nonrevenue water management (WES & AWWC)
- Checking the correct operation of the existing set of monitoring equipment (WES & AWWC - task 3)





Conclusions and Closing 2/4 - GIS Part

Synthesis of results

GIS Software & GIS Architecture





Database



ESRI GDB formatSingle-user installation

Updating GIS data



- 2015 / 2016
- Context: Diagnostic study for the rehabilitation of the AWWC network of West Asyut Area









Key recommendations and closure



To perpetuate the GIS activity, through a cell nor entity, composed of a dedicated full-time unit Set up a data model responding to the NRW issues

Set up an GIS implementation procedure, from data collection to updating and consolidation.





Conclusions and Closing 4/4 - GIS Part

Next Steps

| Tasks | Deadline |
|---|---------------|
| Evaluation of GIS data and networks | |
| Get full data availability of the water supply network of the service area. | December 2020 |
| Get full access to consultation of the AWWC GDB of the water network | |
| | |
| Reliability of GIS data of the service area with the support of AWWC. | |

| Tasks | Deadline |
|--|--------------|
| Improving/Preparing the structure of the GIS database by devdeloping the Conceptual and Logical Data Model | January 2021 |
| Define and Implement Structures and attributes of the WSS GIS Data model | |

| Tasks | Deadline |
|---|---------------|
| Updating the GIS data of the service area | February 2021 |

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All AWWC & ??? participants https://forms.gle/nfZm3JvTUuwzQmxe6





For more information



Visit our website :

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Or follow us on the social networks:











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Thank you for your attention!